

## PENITENTIARIES.

## 43.—Classification of Convicts, 1908-1913.

Classes.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>By Race—</b>						
African.....	54	62	53	52	52	62
Caucasian.....	1,357	1,635	1,738	1,747	1,777	1,831
Indian.....	25	24	29	25	21	23
Indian half breed.....	20	22	19	19	18	23
Mongolian.....	20	22	20	21	27	29
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,865<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>1,968</b>
<b>By Nationality—</b>						
<b>British—</b>						
Australian.....	3	9	8	4	6	5
Canadian.....	890	1,046	1,071	1,004	958	984
English.....	152	201	208	198	208	206
Irish.....	52	54	50	54	64	67
Scotch.....	35	34	39	45	52	56
Other British.....	13	12	16	21	15	21
<b>Foreign—</b>						
American (U.S.).....	155	181	184	229	226	260
Austrian and Hungarian..	21	23	36	61	74	73
Chinese.....	16	16	13	13	18	20
French.....	13	18	23	20	19	12
German.....	20	27	32	18	28	34
Italian.....	43	71	98	94	114	117
Russian.....	23	31	36	41	35	49
Scandinavian <sup>2</sup> .....	23	16	14	24	26	25
Other foreign.....	17	29	31	39	51	39
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>1,895<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,968</b>
<b>By Conjugal State—</b>						
Single.....	992	1,196	1,267	1,251	1,280	1,291
Married.....	434	512	535	548	545	615
Widowed.....	50	57	56	65	70	59
Divorced.....	—	—	1	—	—	3
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,865<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>1,968</b>
<b>By Sex—</b>						
Male.....	1,446	1,731	1,824	1,839	1,875	1,941
Female.....	30	34	35	26	20	27
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>1,968</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes one in Selkirk Asylum, no details given.<sup>2</sup> Including Danish, Norwegian and Swedish.<sup>3</sup> Includes one not given (insane).